

Cello Concerto

**for Violoncello
and Orchestra**



Bill Robinson

Cello Concerto

October 22, 2015–January 25, 2016
Duration: about 27 minutes

for Bonnie Thron and Grant Llewellyn

I have had the pleasure of making music with Principal Cellist of the NC Symphony Bonnie Thron and her husband clarinetist Fred Jacobowitz since 2008. She spoke with Grant Llewellyn, music director of the orchestra, in April 2015 about writing something for her as soloist. Grant then asked me to come up with a piece. After finishing other projects, I got to work on this concerto, after asking Grant for Welsh themes; one of his suggestions is the basis for the first movement.

- I. Over the Stone (Tros y Garreg)
Adagio; Cyflym; Adagio; Cyflym; Cymedrol; Ychydig yn gyflymach [9']
- II. Heart Song *Largo* [8']
- III. Contradanza *Fidelio* [2']
- IV. Schlimmbesserung *Vivace* [7:20]

The theme for the first movement is the traditional Welsh song “Tros y Garreg”, or “Over the Stone”. The song is attributed to Rhys Bodychen, who fought at the Battle of Bosworth Field on the side of the Tudors against Richard III in 1485. The lyrics reflect on those who have fallen in battle. This melody has been altered from the original by George Thompson, who published Welsh airs in 1809, 1811, and 1817. I prefer his version for this purpose to the original. Note that the end of the melody resembles the theme from the last movement of J. S. Bach’s *Brandenburg Concerto No. 5*, which factors into my treatment. Also, the traditional harp music of Wales led me to have an important harp part throughout this concerto.

I made a point of using particularly incomprehensible, unspellable, and unpronounceable Welsh words for tempo markings in the first movement. *Cyflym* means “fast”; *Cymedrol* means “moderate”; *Ychydig yn gyflymach* means “a little faster.”

The very short third movement started life back about 1990 as the second movement of my *Fourth Sonata for Solo Violin*. (There is a total of ten such sonatas.) Until recently I thought it was a tango, as I am easily bored with details in music theory and sometimes don’t look things up. In fact, it is a contradanza, a dance form originating in Havana—hence the tempo marking *Fidelio*. The solo cello part can be performed by itself in a pinch. The instrumentation in the third movement is the same as the rest of the piece, except that it lacks the second trumpet.

The fourth movement is titled *Schlimmbesserung*, which is German for “an effort to make things better that ends up making things worse”.

Performance notes

Instrumentation: two flutes (second flute doubles piccolo), two oboes, two clarinets, two bassoons, two horns, two trumpets, timpani, harp, solo cello, and strings.

In the first movement, measures 163-176, and 273 to the end, the solo part is marked *tutti*. The soloist is playing with the orchestra, and it doesn’t matter that it cannot be heard distinctly. There are several passages through the piece where the orchestra will overpower the solo cello. In those places, the cello should be amplified, thus allowing full volume for the ensemble.

As the harp has a prominent part, it should be located in proximity to the soloist, not in the back as usual.

Accidentals hold through the measure and not beyond, and do not apply to octaves.

Cover art: frontispiece from *Musical and poetical relics of the Welsh bards* by Edward Jones, 1784.

Cello Concerto

I. Over the Stone (Tros y Garreg) [9']

Theme
Adagio (♩.= 52)

Bill Robinson

1
Flute

2
(dbl.
Piccolo)

2 Oboes

2 Clarinets
in B♭

2 Bassoons

2 Horns
in F

2 Trumpets
in B♭

Timpani

Harp

[Sections marked between (tutti) and (solo) are optional for the solo cello.]

Solo Cello

p *mp* *mf* *f*

I
Violin

II

Viola

Cello

Double Bass

p *mp* *mf* *f*

Theme
Adagio (♩.= 52)

10

Solo

mp *f* *mf*

Vc.

10

DB

mp *f* *mf*

19

Cyflym (♩.= 110)

Bn. 1

Bn. 2

Hn. 1

Timp.

Solo

VlnII

Vla.

Vc.

DB

p *pp* *ff*

f *f* *f* *f*

Cyflym (♩.= 110)

≡

26

Ob.

Bn. 1

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Timp.

Solo

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

f

30

Fl.2

1

Ob.

2

Bn.2

34

(Picc.)

pp

ff > *pp*

f

Harp

Solo

ff > *p*

I

Vln.

II

ff > *pp*

Vla.

ff > *pp*

Vc.

DB

34

This musical score is for the piece 'The Rose Tree' and includes parts for the following instruments: Oboe (Ob.), Horn 2 (Hn. 2), Trumpet 1 (Tpt. 1), Trumpet 2 (Tpt. 2), Solo, Viola (Vla.), Violoncello (Vc.), and Double Bass (DB). The score is divided into measures, with measure numbers 39, 40, 41, 42, and 43 indicated at the top of the staves. The key signature is one sharp (F#), and the time signature is 3/8. The Solo part features a melodic line with a crescendo leading to a forte (f) dynamic. The Viola, Violoncello, and Double Bass parts provide a harmonic foundation, with the Double Bass part including a bass line with a crescendo and a forte (f) dynamic. The Oboe and Horn 2 parts are primarily rests, with the Horn 2 part featuring a melodic line in measures 41 and 42. The Trumpet 1 and 2 parts are primarily rests, with the Trumpet 2 part featuring a melodic line in measures 41 and 42.

44

Fl. 1 (Fl. 2) *f* *ff*

Bn. 1 *f* *ff*

Bn. 2 *f* *ff*

Hn. 1 *f* *ff*

Hn. 2 *f* *ff*

Tpt. 1 *f* *ff*

Tpt. 2 *f* *ff*

Timp. *f* *ff*

Solo 44 *f* *ff*

Vln. I *f* *ff* div. unis.

Vln. II *f* *ff*

Vla. *f* *ff*

Vc. *f* *ff*

DB 44 *pizz.* *arco* *ff*

49 Adagio (♩.= 52)

(solo)

Fl. I

Harp

Solo

I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

DB

p dolce *cresc.*

p *p dolce* *cresc.*

p *p dolce* *cresc.*

p *p dolce* *cresc.*

p *p dolce* *cresc.*

Adagio (♩.= 52)



Fl. I

Cl. I

Harp

Solo

I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

(mf) *f* *mf*

f dolce *mf*

dolce cresc. *mf*

(mf) *f* *mf*

(mf) *f* *mf*

(mf) *f* *mf*

(mf) *f* *mf*

Cello Concerto Mov. 1

7

[illegible][illegible]

rit. ----- **Cyflym** (♩.= 110)

Cl. 1

Bn. 1

mp -----

Timp.

mp

Harp

mp

Solo

p *pp* *mp*

I

p

II

p

Vla.

p *pp* *mp*

Vc.

p *mp*

DB

rit. ----- **Cyflym** (♩.= 110) *mp*

76

Ob. 1 *mf*

Ob. 2 *mf*

Cl. 1 *mf* *cresc.* *f*

Cl. 2 *mf* *cresc.* *f*

Bn. 1 *cresc.* *(mf)* *f*

Bn. 2 *f*

Hn. 1 *f*

Hn. 2 *f*

Timp. *cresc.* *(mf)* *f*

Harp *cresc.* *(mf)* *f*

Solo *cresc.* *(mf)* *f* *ff*

Vln. I *mp* *mf* *mf+* *f*

Vln. II *mp* *mf* *mf+* *f*

Vla. *cresc.* *(mf)* *f* *f*

Vc. *cresc.* *(mf)* *f*

DB 76 *cresc.* *(mf)* *f*

[illegible]

93

Fl. 1 (Picc.) *ff*

Fl. 2 (Picc.) *ff*

Ob. 1 *ff*

Ob. 2 *ff*

Cl. 1 *ff*

Cl. 2

Bn. 1

Bn. 2

Hn. 1 *ff*

Hn. 2 *ff*

Tpt. 1

Timp.

Solo

Vln. I *div.* *unis.*

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

DB

95

108 112

Cl. 1

Bn. 1 2

Hn. 2

Timp.

Harp

Solo

Vln. I II

Vla.

Vc.

DB

f *ff* *mp* *ff* *mp* *ff* *mp* *ff* *mp* *ff* *mp*

8vb

112

117

Bn. 1

Timp.

Harp

Vla.

Vc.

DB

cresc. *f* *dim.* *(p)* *cresc.* *f* *dim.* *(mp)* *cresc.* *f* *dim.* *(p)* *cresc.* *f* *dim.* *(p)*

Cymedrol (♩. = 86)

136

1

Fl.

2

p

p (Fl. 2)

p

Solo

136

p

div.

I

Vln.

II

p

136

Vla.

p

p

Cymedrol (♩. = 86)

143

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Solo

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

f

f

f



150

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Solo

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

ff assez

dim.

(mf)

(mp)

p

ff assez

dim.

(mf)

(mp)

p

ff assez

dim.

(mf)

(mp)

p

ff assez

dim.

(mf)

(mp)

p

163

167

Cl. 2

2 Bn.

1

Hn.

2

1

Tpt.

2

167

Harp

B₄

B₅

F₄

167

Solo

1

Vln.

II

Vla.

Vc.

167

DB

The musical score for page 17 of the Cello Concerto Movement 1. The page contains staves for the following instruments: Clarinet 2 (Cl. 2), Bassoon 2 (2 Bn.), Horns 1 and 2 (Hn. 1, 2), Trumpets 1 and 2 (Tpt. 1, 2), Harp, Solo Cello, Violins 1 and 2 (Vln. I, II), Viola (Vla.), Violoncello (Vc.), and Double Bass (DB). The Solo Cello part is in 2/4 time and features a complex melodic line with many accidentals. The other instruments provide harmonic support with various textures and dynamics. The Harp part includes specific chord markings: B₄, B₅, and F₄. The Solo Cello part is marked with a 167 measure number at the beginning of the staff.

Cello Concerto Mov. 1

18

176 a 2

180

2 Bn.

176

Hn.

2

1

Tpt.

2

Harp

176

B $\flat$ E $\flat$

Solo

176

(solo)

ff

p

Vc.

176

DB

180

Fl. 1

184

mf

Hn.

184

mp

mf

Harp

184

mp

mf

Solo

184

mp

mf

Vln.

I

184

mp

mf

II

184

mp

mf

Vc.

184

mf

DB

184

mf

194

Ob.1

194

Harp

194

Solo

194

I

Vln.

II

Vla.

Vc.

DB

196

196

mf

mp

mf

accel. - - - - -

(♩. = 50)

Ychydig yn gyflymach

205

Fl. (Fl. 2) *mp*

Cl. *mp*

Bn. *mp*

Hn. *mp*

Timp. *mp*

Solo *mp*

Vln. I *mp*

Vln. II *mp*

Vla. *mp*

Vc. *mp*

DB *mp*

205

Ychydig yn gyflymach (♩. = 50)

222

215

(♩=♩)

1

Cl.

2

1

Bn.

2

215

1

Hn.

2

215

Solo

215

I

Vln.

II

Vla.

Vc.

215

DB

p

cresc. p. a p.

(mp)

p

cresc. p. a p.

(mp)

p

cresc. p. a p.

(mp)

(♩=♩)

222

226

Solo

(mf) f

226

I

Vln.

II

Vla.

Vc.

(mf) f div.

226

DB

(mf) f



234

Harp

B_b E_b A_b ff

234

Solo

p ff

234

I

Vln.

II

Vla.

Vc.

unis. p f

234

DB

p f

241

Ob. 1 *f*

Ob. 2 *f*

Cl. 1

Cl. 2

Hn. 1 *f*

Harp

Solo

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

DB

243

[illegible]

271

271

284

Solo

pp

II. Heart Song

[8']

29

2 Flutes (Fl.2 dbl. Piccolo)

2 Oboes

1 Clarinet in B $\flat$

2

1 Bassoon

2

1 Horn in F

2

2 Trumpets in B $\flat$

Timpani

Harp

Solo Cello

Violin I

II

Viola

Cello

Double Bass

Largo $\text{♩} = 50$

2 Bn. 1. 2. *f* *f* *mp*

Hn. 1. 2. *f* *mp*

Solo *f* *mp* 3 3 3

Vla. *f* *mp* *mf*

Vc. *f* *mp*

DB *f* *mp*

///

11 Ob. 2 *p* 3

Cl. 1 *p*

Bn. 1. 2. *p* *f* *p*

Hn. 1 *p*

Harp *p* 3 3 3 3

Solo *f* *p*

Vln. I *p* 3 3 3 3

Vln. II *p* 3 3 3 3

Vla. *f* *p* 3 3 3 3

Vc. *f* *p* 3 3 3 3

DB *f* *p*

11 *f* *p*

16

Ob. 1

1

Cl.

2

Bn. 1

Solo

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

DB

19

21

Fl. 1

Ob. 1

1

Bn.

2

2 Tpt.

Solo

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

DB

28 30

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Timp.

Solo

I

Vln.

II

Vla.

Vc.

DB

28 30

[illegible][illegible]

[illegible]

50

(Picc.)

Fl. 2

52

(♩=♩)

Cl. 2

1

Bn.

2

Bn.

Hn. 2

Timp.

50

Harp

50

Solo

50

I

Vln.

II

Vln.

Vla.

Vc.

50

DB

52

(Picc.)

56

Fl. 2

mf

Ob. 1

mf

1

Cl.

mf

2

mf

Bn. 1

mp

56

1

Hn.

mf

p >

2

mf

Tpt. 1

mf

Timp.

mf

56

Harp

mf

56

Solo

56

I

Vln.

II

Vla.

Vc.

DB

56

in tempo

[illegible][illegible]

[illegible]

80

79

1

Fl.

2

1

Ob.

2

Cl. 1

2 Bn.

Hn. 2

Harp

Solo

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

80

[illegible]

[illegible]

III. Contradanza

[2']

Fidelio ♩ = 66

1

Flute *mp*

2 (dbl. Picc.)

2 Oboes

Clarinet in B $\flat$ *mp* *f*

2 *f*

Bassoon *mp*

2 *mp*

Horn in F *mf*

Trumpet in B $\flat$ 1 *mf*

Timpani *mp* *mf*

Harp *mp* *mf* *f*

Solo Cello *mp* *f*

Violin I *pizz.* *mp* *arco* *f*

Violin II *pizz.* *mp* *arco* *f*

Viola *pizz.* *mp* *arco*

Cello *pizz.* *mp* *arco*

Double Bass *mp* *pizz.* *arco*

Fidelio ♩ = 66

This page of a musical score is for a symphony orchestra. It features the following staves and parts:

- 2 Fl.** (Flute 2): Treble clef, 4/4 time signature. Dynamic *ff*. Articulation: *a 2* (accents), slurs.
- 2 Ob.** (Oboe 2): Treble clef, 4/4 time signature. Dynamic *ff*. Articulation: *a 2* (accents), slurs.
- 2 Cl.** (Clarinet 2): Treble clef, 4/4 time signature. Dynamic *ff*. Articulation: *a 2* (accents), slurs.
- 2 Bn.** (Bassoon 2): Bass clef, 4/4 time signature. Dynamic *ff*. Articulation: *a 2* (accents), slurs.
- 2 Hn.** (Horn 2): Treble clef, 4/4 time signature. Dynamic *ff*. Articulation: *a 2* (accents), slurs.
- Tpt. 1** (Trumpet 1): Treble clef, 4/4 time signature. Dynamic *ff*. Articulation: *a 2* (accents), slurs.
- Timp.** (Timpani): Bass clef, 4/4 time signature. Dynamic *ff*. Articulation: *a 2* (accents), slurs.
- Harp**: Treble and Bass clefs, 4/4 time signature. Dynamic *mp*. Articulation: *a 2* (accents), slurs.
- Solo**: Bass clef, 4/4 time signature. Dynamic *ff*. Articulation: *a 2* (accents), slurs.
- I Vln.** (Violin I): Treble clef, 4/4 time signature. Dynamic *ff*. Articulation: *a 2* (accents), slurs.
- II Vln.** (Violin II): Treble clef, 4/4 time signature. Dynamic *ff*. Articulation: *a 2* (accents), slurs.
- Vla.** (Viola): Bass clef, 4/4 time signature. Dynamic *ff*. Articulation: *a 2* (accents), slurs.
- Vc.** (Violoncello): Bass clef, 4/4 time signature. Dynamic *ff*. Articulation: *a 2* (accents), slurs.
- DB** (Double Bass): Bass clef, 4/4 time signature. Dynamic *ff*. Articulation: *a 2* (accents), slurs.

The score includes various dynamic markings (*ff*, *mp*) and articulation (*a 2*, slurs, accents). The time signature is 4/4.

7 9

Fl. 1

mp

Ob. 1

mp

2 Cl.

mp

1

Bn.

mp

2

mp

1

Hn.

mp

2

mp

Tpt. 1

f

Harp

F# D#

f

Solo

f

I

Vln.

mp

f

II

f

Vla.

f

Vc.

f

DB

f

9

This musical score is for the 'The Swan' movement from the Suite for Piano, Op. 20, by Camille Saint-Saëns. The score is arranged for a full orchestra and solo instruments. The instruments listed on the left are Fl. 1, Ob. 1, 2 Cl., Harp, Solo, Vln. I, Vln. II, Vla., Vc., and DB. The score is written in 3/4 time and features a key signature of one flat (B-flat). The music is characterized by its graceful and lyrical melody, which is primarily carried by the Solo instrument (likely a Violoncello or Violin). The Harp provides a delicate accompaniment, and the strings play a supporting role. The score includes various musical notations such as notes, rests, and dynamic markings (e.g., *p* for piano). The tempo is marked 'Allegretto'.

2 Fl. (Fl. 1) (Picc.)

2 Ob. 1. 2.

1 Cl.

2 Cl.

Timp.

Harp

Solo

I Vln.

II Vln.

Vla.

Vc.

DB

17

3

8^{va}

p *mp*

A₄ F₄ D₄

20

Fl. 2

1 Ob.

2 Ob.

Cl. 1

Timp.

Harp

Solo

(Picc.)

mp *f* *mp* *f* *f*

22

29

Fl. (Picc.)

2 Ob. a 2

1. f ff

Cl. 1. f ff

2 Bn. f ff

2 Hn. a 2 ff

Tpt. 1 f

Harp

Solo

I pizz. mp arco mf f

II pizz. mp arco mf f

Vla. pizz. mp arco mf f

Vc. div. unis. pizz. mp arco mf

DB

29

33

Fl. 1

Ob. 1

Hn. 1

Tpt. 1

Solo

I

Vln.

II

Vla.

Vc.

rit.

ff

p

ff

p

ff

p

f

p

rit.

(rit.) ----- (Fl. 1, 2)

2 Fl. 38

2 Ob. *p* *pp*

1 Bn. *p* *pp*

2 Bn. *p* *pp*

1 Hn. *p* *pp*

2 Hn. *p* *pp*

Harp 38 *p* *pp* 8va-----

Solo 38 *pp*

I Vln. *p* *pp* pizz. *pp*

II Vln. *p* *pp* pizz. *pp*

Vla. *p* *pp* pizz. arco

Vc. *pp* pizz. div. unis. arco

DB 38 *p* *pp* (Fl. 1, 2) *pp*

(rit.) -----

Vivace (♩ = 104)

2 Flutes

2 Oboes

2 Clarinets in B $\flat$

2 Bassoons

2 Horns in F

2 Trumpets in B $\flat$

Timpani

Harp

Solo Cello

I Violin

II Violin

Viola

Cello

Double Bass

Vivace (♩ = 104)

2 Ob.

2 Bn.

Hn. 2

Solo

I Vln.

II Vln.

Vla.

Vc.

DB

[illegible]

35

Fl. 1

mp

f

Ob.

1

2

Bn.

1

2

Hn.

1

2

Solo

I

II

Vln.

Vla.

Vc.

div.

f

DB

34

35

f

43

2 Ob.

Bn. 1

Hn. 1

Timp.

Solo

I

II

Vla.

Vc.

DB

f

ff

f

48

46

Fl. (Fl. 2) *f* *ff*

Ob. *f* *ff*

Cl. *f* *ff*

Bn. *f* *ff*

Hn. *f* *ff*

Tpt. *ff*

Solo

Vln. I *ff* *div.*

Vln. II *ff*

Vla. *ff*

Vc. *ff*

DB 46 *ff*

48

50

1 Fl.

2 (Fl. 2)

ff

Ob. 1

1 Cl.

2 Cl.

1 Bn.

2 Bn.

50

1 Hn.

2 Hn.

1 Tpt.

2 Tpt.

50

Harp

50

Solo

ff

f

dim.

3

Bb

C#

3

8vb

Eb

G#

50

I Vln.

unis.

II Vln.

50

Vla.

div.

Vc.

unis.

50

DB

This page of the musical score contains the following elements:

- Rehearsal Mark 62:** Indicated by a double bar line and the number 62 in a box at the top left of the lower system.
- Instrumentation:**
 - Fl. 1:** Flute 1, starting at measure 54.
 - Cl. 1:** Clarinet 1, starting at measure 54.
 - Hn. 1 & 2:** Horns 1 and 2, starting at measure 54.
 - Harp:** Harp, starting at measure 54.
 - Solo:** Solo instrument, starting at measure 54.
 - Vln. I & II:** Violins I and II, starting at measure 54.
 - Vla. & Vc.:** Viola and Cello, starting at measure 54.
- Musical Notation:**
 - Measures:** The page covers measures 54 to 62.
 - Dynamics:** Includes *p* (piano), *mf* (mezzo-forte), and *ff* (fortissimo).
 - Articulation:** Includes accents, slurs, and triplets.
 - Tempo/Character:** No explicit tempo or character markings are visible on this page.

1 Fl. *ff* (Fl. 2) *fff*

2 Ob. *ff* *fff*

2 Cl. *fff* 1. *p*

1 Bn. *fff*

2 Bn. *fff*

2 Hn. *fff*

1 Tpt. *ff* *fff*

2 Tpt. *fff*

Timp.

Harp

Solo

I Vln. *fff* *div.* *unis.* *p*

II Vln. *fff* *p*

Vla. *fff* *p*

Vc. *fff*

DB *fff*

This image shows a page of a musical score for measures 73 through 77. The score is for a full orchestra and includes parts for the following instruments:

- Hn. 2** (Horn 2): Treble clef, playing a melodic line starting on a whole note G4 and moving stepwise down to a whole note D4.
- Solo** (Soloist): Bass clef, playing a melodic line starting on a whole note B2 and moving stepwise up to a whole note G3.
- I** (Violin I): Treble clef, playing a melodic line starting on a whole note G4 and moving stepwise down to a whole note D4.
- II** (Violin II): Treble clef, playing a melodic line starting on a whole note G4 and moving stepwise down to a whole note D4.
- Vla.** (Viola): Bass clef, playing a melodic line starting on a whole note B2 and moving stepwise up to a whole note G3.
- Vc.** (Violoncello): Bass clef, playing a melodic line starting on a whole note B2 and moving stepwise up to a whole note G3.
- DB** (Double Bass): Bass clef, playing a melodic line starting on a whole note B2 and moving stepwise up to a whole note G3.

The score is in 3/4 time and features a key signature of one flat (B-flat major or D minor). The tempo is marked 'Andante'. The score includes various musical notations such as notes, rests, and dynamic markings like *p* (piano).



80

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Bn. 2

Solo

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

DB

83

cresc.

f

ff

cresc.

mf

f

cresc.

f

cresc.

mp

cresc.

f

83

[illegible]

This page of the musical score contains measures 87 through 90. The instrumentation includes Flute 1 and 2, Oboe 2, Clarinet 2, Bassoon 2, Horn 1 and 2, Violin 1 and 2, Viola, Violoncello, and Double Bass. Measures 87 and 88 feature complex woodwind and string textures with triplets and sixteenth notes. Measure 89 introduces a 'div.' (divisi) section for the strings, while measure 90 returns to a 'unis.' (unison) section. The score is written in a key with one flat and a 4/4 time signature.

90

Fl. 1

2 Ob.

1 Cl.

2 Cl.

2 Bn.

90

1 Hn.

2 Hn.

Tpt. 1

div.

unis.

ff

90

I Vln.

II Vln.

Vla.

Vc.

90

DB

1 92 Fl. 2 (Picc.) ff

Ob. 1 2

Cl. 1 2

Bn. 1 2

Hn. 1 2

Tpt. 1 2 ff

Timp.

Vln. I II

Vla.

Vc.

DB 92

ff

[illegible]

100

106

Fl.

1

2

(Picc.)

ff

Ob.

1

2

Cl.

1

2

ff

f

Bn.

1

2

Hn.

1

2

f

Tpt.

1

2

Timp.

ff

p

Harp

100

Solo

ff

dim.

(mf)

(mp)

p

Vln.

I

100

unis.

II

Vla.

100

unis.

Vc.

100

f

dim.

(mf)

p

DB

f

dim.

(mf)

p

106

118

123

Fl. 1 *mp*

Fl. 2 *mp*

Ob. 1 *pp* *mp*

Ob. 2 *pp* *mp*

Cl. 1 *pp*

Cl. 2 *pp* *mp*

Hn. 2 *pp* *mf*

Harp *mf*

B $\flat$ C $\sharp$ B $\flat$

Solo *cresc.*

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla. *pp* *pizz.* *mp*

Vc. *mf*

DB 123

[illegible]

133

1

Fl.

2

2 Ob.

Cl. 1

Bn. 1

f

ff

(Picc.)

ff

133

1

Hn.

2

ff

ff

133

Solo

133

I

Vln.

II

Vla.

Vc.

DB

ff

ff

ff

ff

ff

ff

137

146

[illegible]

167

Fl. 1 *ff* (Fl. 2)

Fl. 2 *ff*

Ob. 1 *ff* *mf* *mp*

Ob. 2 *ff* *mf* *mp*

Bn. 1 *ff* *mf* *mp*

Bn. 2 *ff* *mf* *mp*

Hn. 1 *ff* *mf* *mp*

Hn. 2 *ff* *mf* *mp*

Tpt. 1 *ff*

Tpt. 2

Timp.

Harp

G $\sharp$

dim. B $\flat$ C $\sharp$ (mf)

Solo

Vln. I *ff* *mf* *mp*

Vln. II

Vla. *ff* *mf* *mp*

Vc. *ff* *mf* *mp*

DB 167 *ff* *mf* *mp*

172

175

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

Bn. 1

Harp

Solo

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

DB

179

Fl. 1

Cl. 1

Hn. 1

Timp.

Solo

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

DB

179

184

Fl. 1 *fff*

Fl. 2 (Picc.) *ff*

Ob. 1 *fff*

Ob. 2 *fff*

Cl. 1 *fff*

Cl. 2 *fff*

Bn. 1 *fff*

Bn. 2 *fff*

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Tpt. 1

Solo

Vln. I *div.* *unis.*

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

DB

184

